



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

Edw. T 759.07.525

**HARVARD COLLEGE
LIBRARY**



**GIFT OF THE
GRADUATE SCHOOL
OF EDUCATION**



3 2044 097 081 228



NEW ERA SERIES

THE NEW ERA WORD BOOK

PART TWO

BY

HOMER H. KINGSLEY

Superintendent of Schools, Evanston, Ill.

ASSISTED BY HIS TEACHERS



EATON AND COMPANY

CHICAGO

PUBLISHERS

NEW YORK

Eduet 759.07.525

HARVARD COLLEGE LIBRARY
GIFT OF THE
GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

May 7, 1930

Copyright, 1901
Copyright, 1907
By EATON & COMPANY

PREFACE.

A well known educator recently made the assertion that high school pupils could not spell First Reader words, and in support of his statement selected one hundred words from a First Reader and made a test in several high schools in a State whose standing in educational matters is high. The results fully confirmed his assertion. Only a small percentage of the pupils could spell all the words, and the lower the grade in which the test was made, the more embarrassing became the results. The obvious conclusion from this and other similar tests is that the plan of teaching spelling "incidentally" has not been a success, and that pupils need to learn how to spell the words which form their daily vocabulary.

In preparing a new Speller for the schools, the author has had in mind a collection of words suited to every grade in school. In making this collection, he has had teachers in each grade make lists of words which are likely to be in the pupil's vocabulary, or such as he would be apt to meet in any well graded Reader adapted to his grade, as well as such words as he frequently misspells.

It will be observed that a separate list is provided for each grade from the first to the eighth, inclusive. In the first grade the list may be used advantageously for sight drill in ready pronunciation. It is not the intention that the pupils of the first and second grades shall have formal lessons in spelling from this book, nor is it expected that all pupils of these grades will be able to spell all of the words assigned to these two grades, but the lists for the first and second grades can be used judiciously and profitably in the third and succeeding grades.

As to the higher grades, the author does not claim that all the words are in the child's vocabulary; but it is believed that the number outside of his vocabulary, or outside of his intelligent interpretation, should he meet them in ordinary reading, is reduced to a minimum. The words are graded according to their content and not according to their length. The author deprecates the collecting of words whose only claim to attention is that they are hard to spell, and the arranging of words similar in form or sound in confusing proximity for no other purpose than to make spelling laborious and tricky.

These lists are alphabetically arranged; no other arrangement seems necessary. This enables the pupil to find any word conveniently and gives him a needed lesson in the use of the dictionary.

A correct visual image is the basis of good spelling. The greater part of our knowledge of spelling is obtained by the impression of the printed word upon the eye in our ordinary reading. For this reason it is thought best not to change the appearance of the words by separating them into syllables, or by disfiguring them with accent or diacritical marks, believing that the natural form of the word, as usually met with in reading, is the form which should be fixed in the pupil's mind through the power of visual imagery, and that when thus fixed, it can be recalled in its proper form as well and as easily as the face of a friend.

Children should learn to spell words as so many arbitrary collections of letters when the phonic features of the words are obscure or misleading.

Poor spelling on the part of pupils is not infrequently due to incorrect and inefficient pronunciation on the part of the teacher. He should consult the dictionary and be absolutely sure that he can pronounce properly every word in the lesson.

It is believed that one of the merits of THE NEW ERA WORD BOOK lies in the omission of much of the useless matter found in other spellers. It does not claim to be a Dictionary, a treatise on Comparative Philology, an introduction to the study of Latin and Greek, nor a Language Book. Accordingly, the usual dreary collections of prefixes, suffixes, homonyms, etc., are omitted. A few simple rules of spelling are added because they have a legitimate place in a work of this kind, and frequently furnish valuable aid to the pupils.

The author has no special suggestions to make as to methods of teaching spelling. It should be dignified by giving it as important a place in the curriculum as any other study, and the child should be kept persistently at it until he is able to spell.

This book is placed before the pupils with the belief that it will supply an ample list of words, that their arrangement is as logical as is necessary, and that the mastery of these lists will give the child an efficient and valuable working basis for accurate spelling.

H. H. K.

EVANSTON, ILL.

GRADE SIX.

1.

abandon	abhor	abolish	absorbent
abate	abject	abreast	abstain
abbey	abjection	abridge	abstract
abide	ablution	abscess	absurd
abettor	abnormal	abscond	accede

2.

acclaim	account	acoustics	acrobat
accommodate	accretion	acquaintance	adaptation
accord	accurate	acquirement	adept
accomplice	accustom	acquittal	adhesive
accost	acidity	acid	adjacent

3.

adjourn	admission	advertise	affliction
adjust	admonish	advisable	affront
admirable	adobe	affect	aggravate
admiral	adornment	affection	agile
admissible	advantage	affirm	agility

4.

agony	allopathy	alms	ambiguous
agreement	allotment	aloof	ambition
alien	allowance	already	ambush
allay	allude	altitude	amendment
alligator	allure	amazement	amiable

5.

amicable	analysis	angelic	annoyance
amity	anatomy	angular	annual
ample	ancestry	annals	annul
amusement	ancestor	annex	anointment
analogy	anecdote	announcement	antarctic

6.

antedate	apiary	applaud	Arabic
anteroom	apologize	apply	arbor
anticipate	apostrophe	appreciate	arc
anxiety	apparel	approve	archery
apartment	append	aquatic	architect

7.

archive	array	article	aspen
ardent	arrival	articulate	aspirant
ardor	arson	ascend	assail
armory	arterial	ascribe	assemble
arrear	artful	aspect	assent

8.

assertion	assumption	atone	attitude
assess	astonishment	attach	attract
assign	atmosphere	attain	audible
assistance	athlete	attend	audit
assort	atom	attire	aught

9.

augur	average	bacteria	banishment
austere	aver	balcony	barge
authentic	avert	ballot	barter
avail	avidity	balm	basis
avarice	axiom	bane	beacon

10.

beaver	beneficial	bestow	bliss
beguile	bereave	bewail	bondage
behoove	beseech	bias	bonny
belie	beset	bile	bouquet
bemoan	bestir	bishop	brawn

11.

breach	buffalo	cablegram	candid
brevity	bunko	calculate	candidate
bribery	burial	camera	canine
bristle	burly	camphor	canker
budget	business	cancer	canopy

12.

canvas	carbon	cartilage	celebrate
capacity	cargo	cartridge	centennial
capitalize	carmine	cataract	centralize
captivate	carnal	catholic	century
captive	carrot	cede	cere

13.

cereal	chaos	cherish	chute
certify	charitable	cherub	cinnamon
cession	chasm	chisel	circular
challenge	chaste	chocolate	cistern
chaise	chastise	chorister	civilian

14.

civilize	clergy	clutch	colander
clannish	clerical	clutter	collapse
classify	clew	coffer	college
clause	climatize	coinage	collectible
clemency	clique	coincide	collier

15.

collide	comfortable	commission	compete
colony	comment	commodious	competent
column	commencement	commune	complex
combatable	commendable	commute	complicate
combine	commerce	compact	compliment

16.

comply	compulsory	concoct	confuse
composition	compute	condense	conical
composite	conceive	condition	connect
compound	concede	confession	conquest
compress	conclusion	confidence	consider

17.

consist	content	convene	cordial
constant	continent	converse	cornet
construct	continuance	convert	corpse
consume	contradict	conviction	corrode
contact	contrast	convince	corset

18.

courageous	crane	creature	crimp
courtesy	crave	creed	crisp
covet	craw	crevice	critic
covey	creak	cricket	croak
craft	create	crime	croon

19.

crouch	cupboard	dagger	dealt
crudity	curb	damage	dean
crutch	curt	dandy	dearth
crystal	custom	dangle	debar
cudgel	daft	deal	decay

20.

deceit	degree	dentist	desirous
deceive	deliver	depend	destiny
defend	defy	derive	detail
defer	denote	descend	detest
defile	density	description	diamond

21.

dictate	dire	displace	doily
dictionary	discourage	disputable	dole
digestive	disgrace	district	dolt
digit	disgust	dividend	dome
dint	dismal	docile	donate

22.

dote	drawl	druggist	easel
dough	drib	duct	ebb
drain	dross	duel	Eden
dram	drought	dwindle	edit
drapery	drudgery	earnest	eke

23.

electric	emphasis	English	enrage
elegy	employ	engrave	enrollment
elephant	encircle	enjoyment	entice
elf	enforce	enlarge	entitle
embalm	encourage	enliven	entrance

24.

entwine	equip	estray	examine
envelop	escape	ethic	excel
epithet	escort	evangel	excess
equality	esteem	evident	exchange
equator	estimate	exalt	exclamation

25.

exclude	expose	extreme	famine
execute	express	faculty	famous
exhale	extend	fain	fanciful
expedite	extent	faith	fashion
exploration	extract	falsify	fatal

26.

fathom	feminine	fervor	fickle
fatigue	fend	festal	fiend
feature	fender	festival	filch
fellow	ferment	fetter	film
felly	fertile	fiber	finny

27.

flange	flounce	forbade	forlorn
flexible	flounder	forcible	forsake
flippant	flourish	forego	fortify
floral	foil	foreign	fortune
floss	foliage	foreman	fossil

28.

foster	franc	friction	froward
foul	frantic	frigate	funeral
fourscore	fraught	frizzle	furnace
fragile	freight	frolicsome	furniture
fragment	frequent	froth	fury

29.

furrow	gallant	garland	gayly
fuse	gallery	garner	gender
gage	gantlet	gaseous	genius
gaiter	garbage	gauze	genuine
gall	gargle	gavel	German

30.

gesture	gist	glorious	gopher
ghastly	glance	glum	gorge
giblets	glen	glutton	gouge
gigantic	glib	goblet	gourd
girdle	glimmer	goggle	gracious

31.

graft	gravity	gross	guy
gram	grimace	guile	guzzle
grammatical	grisly	guilt	habitual
grapple	groom	gulch	haggard
grateful	groove	gurgle	halve

32.

handicap	harness	hazel	herb
handkerchief	harpoon	hazy	hoarse
hanker	hastily	hearken	hominy
harbor	haunt	hearse	horror
hardy	haven	heave	hostess

33.

hound	humble	idiotic	impair
hovel	hurl	ignorance	impart
hover	huzza	illegal	impede
hue	hymn	image	impose
humanity	ideal	immense	impress

34.

inclose	infer	insertion	instigate
incur	information	insight	instill
indices	inroad	insnare	instinct
indorse	insanity	inspire	instruction
indulge	inscribe	install	insure

35.

integer	introduce	invoice	ivory
intelligent	invade	irksome	Japanese
interest	invention	issue	jargon
interfere	invert	italicize	jaunt
intimate	investigate	iterate	jealous

36.

jersey	jubilant	jungle	knack
jocose	judicial	jurist	knead
joist	juggle	juror	knell
journal	jumble	jute	knight
jovial	junction	kiln	knoll

37.

knuckle	language	laud	league
label	lantern	launch	lease
lackey	larva	lavish	ledge
lament	lasso	laxity	leer
landscape	Latin	leach	legend

38.

legion	libel	loam	lobster
lens	liberty	loathe	locality
lettuce	library	loathsome	location
lever	limitation	lobby	loch
levy	livid	lobe	locust

39.

lodgment	lukewarm	lute	magnify
lonesome	luncheon	lynch	main
• lore	lurch	lyre	major
loyalty	lurid	machinery	manger
lucid	lusty	madonna	mangle

40.

manifest	massive	maxim	mechanic
manna	masticate	mayor	meditate
marry	mastiff	maze	medium
martin	material	meager	melancholy
marvel	mature	measles	melody

41.

memorize	merriment	mien	ministry
menace	mesh	migrate	minor
mental	messenger	militia	minute
merciful	mete	milliner	miracle
meridian	mica	mimicry	miserable

42.

missile	mode	momentary	moot
mission	moderate	monument	morality
missive	modern	mood	morbid
mistress	modest	moody	mortal
mistrust	molten	moor	motive

43.

motley	musician	myth	niggard
muffle	musket	narrate	nonsense
muscular	muster	national	normal
muse	mutton	nativity	noticeable
mushroom	mutual	neglect	nourish

44.

nozzle	oblige	occupy	omission
null	oblong	odorous	operate
numerate	observe	offensive	option
numerous	occasion	official	oracle
objection	occur	omen	orator

45.

orbit	origin	oust	oxygen
ordinary	original	outrageous	pacify
organism	oriole	ovation	palatial
organization	ornament	overseer	palfrey
orient	ostrich	overt	pall

46.

panic	parallel	parry	passage
panoply	paralyze	parse	pasture
parable	parboil	partiality	paternal
paradise	parley	particular	pathetic
paragraph	parquet	partridge	patience

47.

patrol	peculiar	perfection	persuasion
patron	peerless	perform	peruse
pavement	peevish	peril	perusal
peaceable	penitent	permanent	pestle
peasant	pepsin	persistent	petal

48.

petition	pious	platter	plural
phase	pirate	plenteous	poise
picket	pivot	pliant	poll
piety	plaid	plumb	pollute
pilgrim	planet	plunder	pomp

49.

ponder	position	precious	presume
poppy	postpone	precipice	prevail
porridge	pouch	predicate	previous
portrait	pounce	presence	principal
pose	practical	pressure	probable

50.

procure	prolong	prospect	punctual
produce	prominent	prosy	purge
profane	pronoun	proverb	purity
proffer	property	pulley	putrid
progress	prophet	pulpit	pyramid

51.

Quaker	rabid	ransom	ream
quality	racy	ratchet	rebuke
quinsy	radiant	raven	receipt
quorum	radical	razor	recline
rabble	random	realize	recollect

52.

record	refuge	reign	reliable
reduce	refusal	reindeer	relief
reference	refute	relate	remember
reform	register	relax	remit
refresh	regular	relay	remnant

53.

remodel	repel	resemble	resume
remote	repetition	resign	reveal
render	repose	resolute	revenge
repast	represent	respond	revolve
repeal	require	restive	rigid

54.

rinse	rotate	ruby	russet
riot	rote	ruffle	safeguard
rival	routine	ruffian	saint
robust	royal	rugged	saliva
rook	rubbish	rummage	sallow

55.

sally	sardine	scoff	scruple
salve	satin	scourge	sculptor
sandal	savory	scramble	sear
sanguine	scandalize	scribe	seclude
sarcasm	science	scroll	secrecy

56.

secretary	selvage	sentinel	sergeant
secrete	semblance	separable	series
sect	senate	serenade	serviceable
security	sensation	serene	servitude
seizure	sensitive	serge	session

57.

severity	shoal	sieve	site
shackle	shrewd	signally	skeleton
sheathe	shrimp	simplicity	skirmish
sheriff	shroud	siphon	slew
shift	shuffle	sire	slime

58.

sliver	sluggard	smother	sojourn
sloop	sluggish	smuggle	solemn
slothful	slump	snob	solidity
slouch	slur	social	soothe
slovenly	smite	socket	sordid

59.

source	spine	spruce	squander
spar	spiral	spurn	squirm
spasm	splendor	spurt	staff
slobber	spoonful	sputter	stammer
special	sprite	squabble	stampede

60.

standard	steeple	storage	struggle
staple	steer	stow	strut
stave	sterling	strait	stubborn
steady	stint	stress	studious
stealth	stockade	strife	stupid

61.

stutter	suggest	summit	supple
style	suite	sunder	support
suction	sullen	sundry	supposition
suffice	sully	superb	surge
suffix	sulphur	supplant	surname

62.

surrender	swoon	talent	tare
survive	sympathy	talon	tartar
suspend	symptom	tandem	tawdry
swath	tackle	tantalize	tedious
swerve	taint	tapestry	tempest

63.

temptation	tepid	theme	tier
tenant	terrace	thither	timidity
tenement	terrify	threshold	tine
tenor	territory	throng	tinge
tense	testify	thwart	tomahawk

64.

tomato	torrent	tract	transfer
tomb	torrid	traffic	transom
tornado	torture	tragedy	treason
torpedo	total	trail	treasure
torpid	totter	traitor	treaty

65.

treble	tribute	tropic	typical
trellis	triple	trousers	umbrage
trench	trite	tumult	umbrella
trespass	triumph	turban	undertake
triangle	trivial	turbid	unique

66.

unity	valet	vandal	vaunt
untruth	valid	vanity	veer
utensil	valise	variation	vegetation
vacant	valor	variety	vehicle
vague	valuable	varnish	vein

67.

ventilate	vertical	victuals	violent
verbatim	vestibule	vie	viper
verdant	veto	vigil	virtue
verdict	vibrate	viol	vision
vermilion	vicious	violate	vital

68.

vogue	waltz	weasel	whiff
voyage	wan	weld	whine
vulgar	wanton	welter	whir
wail	warrant	wharf	whisk
wallow	wealth	wheeze	whither

69.

wield	witty	wreath	yew
willful	woeful	wrest	youth
wily	wont	wrist	zealous
winnow	wrap	yacht	zigzag
wisdom	wrath	yearn	Zion

SIMPLE RULES OF SPELLING.

I. Words ending in *e* usually drop the *e* before a suffix beginning with a vowel : as *move, moved; moving, movable*.

II. Words ending in *ce* or *ge* usually retain the *e* before the suffixes *able* and *ous* : as *peace, peaceable; change, changeable; outrage, outrageous*.

III. Final *e* is sometimes retained to prevent a change of pronunciation, or to preserve the identity of a word : as *hoe, hoeing; shoe, shoeing; dye, dyeing; singe, singeing*.

IV. In monosyllables and words accented on the last syllable, a final consonant after a single vowel is doubled before a suffix beginning with a vowel : as *plan, planned; forgot, forgotten; fat, fattest*.

V. Words accented on the first syllable, ending with a single consonant preceded by a single vowel, do not double the final consonant, before a suffix : as *rival, rivaled; vigor, vigorous; benefit, benefited*.

VI. Final *y*, after a consonant usually becomes *i* before a suffix not beginning with *i* : as *glory, glorious; busy, busier; dainty, daintily*.

VII. Final *y*, preceded by a vowel, is usually retained before a suffix : as *decay, decaying; delay, delaying; employ, employed; annoy, annoyance*.

GRADE SEVEN.

1.

abash	abhorrence	abridgment	abutment
abbreviate	abolition	absolve	academy
abdicate	abominable	absorption	accompany
abdomina'	aborigines	abstemious	accost
abduct	abrasion	abundant	accountant

2.

accrue	addict	adjunct	adore
achieve	adduce	administer	adrift
acknowledge	adequate	administration	adroit
acquiesce	adhesion	admiration	adverse
acrimony	adjournment	admonition	advertisement

3.

advocate	affectionate	agriculture	alliance
aerial	affiliate	albumen	alloy
aerolite	affirmation	algebra	allurement
affable	aggregate	alienate	allusion
affectation	agitate	allege	ally

4.

almshouse	ambiguity	amplify	ancestry
alternate	ambitious	amputate	andiron
amphibious	ambulance	analytic	anguish
amateur	ammunition	anarchy	animate
ambuscade	amnesty	anathema	anneal

annexation
anniversary
annotate
anoint
anonymous

antagonize
antecedent
antelope
anterior
anthracite

5.

antipathy
antique
apace
apathy
apex

apostle
apostate
appall
apparent
appeal

appease
appendix
application
apportion
appraise

apprehend
apprise
apprentice
apricot
aptitude

6.

aqueous
arbitrary
arbitrate
arcade
archer

archipelago
arena
arid
aristocrat
aroma

arraignment
arrant
arrogant
arrogate
arsenic

artesian
artifice
artillery
ascension
ascertain

7.

asphalt
assassin
assault
assay
assembly

assessor
assets
assiduous
assignee
assistant

8.

assuage
assure
astound
astute
atheist

attach
attainable
attendant
attest
attorney

auction
audacious
augment
austerity
authorize

automatic
autumnal
avenge
avenue
averse

9.

aversion	bandit	barrier	benefactor
azure	bankrupt	battery	beneficiary
bachelor	baptize	bayonet	benevolent
bacillus	barbarism	behalf	benign
balustrade	barometer	benediction	bequeath

10.

bereavement	bigot	boisterous	brocade
besiege	bilious	botany	bromide
besmear	biped	bounty	buoy
bewilder	blaspheme	brilliant	burnish
bier	blockade	broach	butler

11.

by-law	caliber	cannibal	captivity
cadence	callous	capacious	carbine
cadet	cavalry	capillary	carbonic
cajole	calyx	caprice	cardiac
calendar	campaign	capsule	careen

12.

caricature	catalogue	causation	censure
carnage	catarrh	cavalier	centenary
carouse	catastrophe	cavil	centimeter
carrión	cathedral	celebration	centrifugal
casual	caucus	cemetery	ceremony

13.

certificate	chaplain	choleric	chrysalis
cessation	chattel	chord	circulate
chagrin	checkrein	christen	circumscribe
champion	chivalry	Christian	circumstance
chandelier	choler	chronicle	citadel

14.

cite	cocoa	coexist	collision
clamorous	cocoon	cogency	colonel
clarify	code	cognizance	colonize
clergyman	coerce	coincident	combustible
coagulate	coeval	colleague	comely

15.

comity	committee	compartment	composure
commandment	commodity	compensate	compromise
commemorate	commotion	competition	comrade
commendation	communion	compile	concave
commiserate	community	complacent	conceal

16.

conception	concord	confederate	confirm
concession	concur	confer	conflict
concise	condemn	confidence	conform
conclusive	condole	confide	confound
concoction	conduce	confine	confront

17.

confusion	congress	consecrate	console
congenial	connection	consent	consonant
congest	connive	consequent	constancy
congratulate	conscience	consign	construction
congregate	conscious	consistent	construe

18.

consumption	contentment	contradiction	convalesce
contagion	contiguous	contribute	convention
contemplate	contingent	contrite	convenient
contempt	continuity	contrive	converge
contend	contour	conundrum	conversation

19.

conversion	copious	corridor	counsel
convex	copula	corrosion	courier
convey	coquet	corrupt	covenant
convincible	corpulent	costal	covert
convulse	correspond	costume	covetous

20.

cower	craze	crick	criticise
coworker	creator	criminal	crocodile
coxcomb	credible	crimson	crotch
cranny	Creole	cringe	croup
crater	crescent	critical	cruise

21.

crumple	culture	current	cylinder
crunch	cumber	custard	czar
crystalline	cupola	custody	daffodil
cucumber	curable	customary	dairy
cultivate	curious	cyclone	dally

22.

damask	deacon	decent	decoy
dandruff	debase	deception	decrease
dapper	debate	declaim	decry
dapple	debauch	declaration	deduce
dastard	decade	decline	deduct

23.

deface	deficit	deign	deliverance
defame	definable	delegate	delude
defect	deform	deliberate	demeanor
defensible	degrade	delicate	democrat
defiant	Deity	delicious	demolish

24.

demon	denounce	deplore	depute
denial	department	deprave	derange
denominate	dependent	depress	deride
denomination	depict	deprive	derivation
denominator	deplete	deputy	descent

25.

desert	desperate	destine	deter
deserve	despise	destitute	determine
design	despond	detach	detestable
despair	despot	detect	detract
despatch	dessert	detention	develop

26.

devise	diagram	dignity	direction
devoid	dialect	digress	director
devote	dialogue	diligent	disable
devour	difficult	dilute	disband
dexterity	diffuse	dimension	discard

27.

discern	discourse	dismay	disperse
discharge	discreet	disorder	display
disclose	discuss	disown	disposal
discord	disease	dispel	dispose
discount	disguise	dispense	dissect

28.

dissent	distend	distress	divert
dissolute	distil	distribute	diverse
dissolve	distinct	disturbance	divest
dissuade	distort	disuse	divine
distaste	distract	- diverge	divorce

29.

docility	domineer	drainage	drudge
doleful	donor	drama	dual
dolor	dotage	draught	duly
domain	downy	dredge	dummy
domestic	dragon	dribble	dupe

30.

durable	eclipse	efface	egotist
dutiful	economy	effect	eject
dynamo	edible	efficacy	elapse
earl	edify	effort	elate
eavesdropper	editor	egoism	election

31.

electricity	elicit	embassy	emigrate
electrify	elope	emblem	emit
elegant	eloquent	embolden	empale
element	elude	embrace	emphasize
elevate	embark	emerge	empire

32.

employee	encamp	engross	enlist
emulate	enchant	engulf	enmity
enable	encore	enhance	ennoble
enact	endemic	enjoin	enormity
enamel	endure	enlighten	enslave

33.

entertain	environ	epitomize	erasure
enthusiasm	envy	equalize	erosive
entomb	epic	equatorial	erudition
entreat	epidemic	equinox	especial
enumerate	epitaph	eradicate	espy

34.

essence	etch	eulogize	evict
establish	ether	evade	evolve
estate	ethics	evanescent	exaggerate
estimable	etiquette	evangelist	exaltation
estrangle	eulogy	evaporate	examiner

35.

excavate	excursion	exile	experience
exceed	executive	exodus	expert
excellence	exemplify	expansion	expire
exclamative	exhaustible	expectation	expletive
exclusive	exhort	expedient	expose

36.

exposure	extinct	fabricate	fantasy
expound	extort	fabulous	farthing
expression	extravagant	factotum	federal
extension	exude	fallow	feign
external	exultant	fanatic	felicity

37.

felon	fester	Filipino	flabby
ferocity	festivity	finance	flaunt
fertility	festoon	finical	florid
fervent	fibrous	finite	fluent
fervid	fictitious	fissure	fluidity

38.

focus	forebode	fortification	fracture
foible	forecast	fortnight	fragmentary
folio	foreclose	foundation	fraternal
forage	formulate	foundry	frenzy
forbear	forsooth	fractious	frequency

39.

fricassee	function	fusion	garble
frigidity	funereal	futile	garish
frivolous	fungus	galleon	garnet
frugal	furious	gallows	garrison
fulcrum	furlong	galvanic	garrulous

40.

gaudy	generous	gibe	glorify
gauge	genteel	glacier	gondola
gaunt	geography	gland	gorgeous
generalize	gesticulate	gloat	gormand
generate	geyser	globular	gout

41.

government
gradation
gradual
grammarian
grandeur

grange
granulate
graphic
gratify
gratitude

gratis
gravitate
grotesque
grouse
guild

guitar
gunshot
gymnast
habitation
hallow

42.

halo
harangue
harmony
havoc
hawk

hazard
heath
heathen
Hebrew
heir

heliotrope
helm
helmet
hemstitch
herbage

hermit
heroine
herring
hesitate
hiccough

43.

hickory
hideous
historian
hoard
hoary

hoax
hogshead
hoist
holly
horizon

horrid
hospitality
hostile
humane
humid

humility
hydrant
hypnotism
hypocrite
hypotenuse

44.

hyson
identify
idiocy
ignoble
ignoramus

ignore
illegal
illiterate
ill-natured
illustrate

imaginary
imbue
immerse
immodest
immoral

impartial
impeach
impediment
implore
imply

45.

importance	impudent	incentive	incorrect
imposition	impute	incident	incrust
impression	inane	incite	indecorous
imprison	incapable	incline	indelible
improve	incense	inclosure	indemnity

46.

indent	individual	infallible	infirm
indicate	indorsement	inference	inflammable
indifferent	industry	inferior	inflate
indigent	inert	infidel	inflect
indignant	inevitable	infinitive	infuse

47.

ingenious	iniquity	insipid	institute
ingraft	initiate	insolence	instrument
ingrain	inject	inspiration	insulate
inhabit	inquest	installation	insurance
inherit	inscription	instigation	integral

48.

intellect	interference	interview	intrepid
intelligence	interim	interweave	intricate
intense	internal	intimacy	intrigue
intent	interval	intolerant	introduction
inter	intervene	intrench	intrude

49.

intrust	invigorate	irony	itinerary
intuitive	invoke	irritate	jaundice
inure	involve	isolate	javelin
invasion	iota	issuance	jealousy
inverse	irate	isthmus	jeopardy

50.

jobber	justify	knowledge	laity
jocular	juvenile	Koran	lamentable
jubilee	kidney	labial	languid
jugglery	kilogram	laborious	languish
juncture	knapsack	laconic	lariat

51.

lateral	laurel	legate	lenient
latitude	lava	legible	levee
lattice	leaven	legislate	levity
laudable	ledger	legitimate	lexicon
laundry	legal	leisure	liable

52.

libelous	lien	liter	locomotion
liberal	lieutenant	literal	logic
liberate	limpid	literature	logical
license	lineal	litigate	longitude
liege	liniment	localism	lotion

53.

lubricate	luscious	magnificent	mallet
ludicrous	luxury	maintain	mammoth
luggage	lyceum	majestic	manacle
lunatic	magnanimous	majority	management
lunar	magnetism	malice	maniac

54.

manipulate	marrow	masquerade	mayoralty
manufacture	Mars	massacre	mechanism
manuscript	martial	maternal	medical
marine	martyr	maturity	mediocre
marriage	masculine	maximum	melodious

55.

membrane	merchandise	methodical	millennium
memorable	mercury	microscope	millionaire
memorandum	mermaid	migratory	minority
menial	metallic	mileage	minstrel
mercantile	meteor	military	miraculous

56.

miscreant	modulate	mortify	mundane
missionary	monarch	mucus	munificent
moccasin	monopoly	multiple	mustache
moderation	monotone	multitude	mutable
modify	morose	mummy	mutilate

57.

myrtle	nausea	negative	nominate
mystery	nauseate	negligent	nostril
narration	navigable	neutral	notation
nasal	navigate	nightingale	novelty
naturalize	necessary	niter	novice

58.

nuisance	nutriment	oblivion	obstruct
nullify	oasis	obscure	obtrude
numeral	obedient	observance	obvious
numerator	obligation	obstacle	occupant
nurture	oblique	obstinate	oculist

59.

odious	opiate	opposite	orchestra
officiate	opine	oppress	ordain
ominous	opinion	optional	ordeal
opaque	oppose	oratory	organize
operation	opportunity	orbicular	orifice

60.

originate	ostracize	paralysis	parody
orthoepy	pacific	parasite	parole
orthography	palliate	parenthesis	parsimony
oscillate	palpable	parity	participate
ossify	palpitate	parliament	participle

61.

partisan
partition
passion
passive
pastoral

patent
pathos
patronage
pedantic
pedestrian

penal
pendulum
penetrate
peninsula
penitence

penniless
pension
pensive
penury
perceive

62.

perfidy
perilous
perjure
permeate
perpetuate

perplex
persecute
persevere
personify
pertinent

perturb
pervade
perverse
pervert
pessimist

pestilence
petrify
phantom
physical
physician

63

piazza
piecemeal
pigment
pillage
pinion

pioneer
piracy
placard
placid
plague

plastic
platinum
plausible
pliable
poignant

political
pommel
pompous
ponderous
popular

64.

populate
porosity
portend
portray
positive

possess
potent
prate
precede
precept

precise
predict
preface
prejudice
premium

preposition
prescribe
presentable
preserve
preside

65.

prestige	primary	probe	prodigy
presumption	principle	procedure	product
pretension	prior	process	profanity
pretext	private	proclaim	profess
prevalent	privilege	prodigal	proficient

66.

profuse	prophesy	prostrate	pulsate
prohibit	proposition	protest	pulverize
project	propose	providence	pungent
promote	prosecute	provoke	purify
propel	prosperity	prudent	puritan

67.

putrefy	quartz	ramify	rebate
pygmy	quash	rancid	rebellion
qualify	quaver	rapacity	rebut
quartet	quibble	rapidity	recant
quarto	quinine	realm	recede

68.

reciprocate	recruit	reduction	refund
recluse	rectangle	referee	regiment
recommend	rectify	reflux	regulate
recourse	recur	refrain	rehearse
recover	redemption	refulgent	relapse

69.

relation	remembrance	replete	repute
relent	remorse	repress	research
reliance	rendition	reproach	resent
religion	renounce	republic	reserve
remedy	renovate	repulse	resignation

70.

resist	respire	restrict	retrieve
resolve	respite	retard	revel
resort	response	retort	reverse
resound	restore	retract	revert
resource	restrain	retrench	revile

71.

revise	ridicule	rood	royalty
revoke	rigor	roseate	ruse
revolt	risible	roster	rustle
rhythm	rivalry	rotation	sable
ribald	romance	rotund	sagacity

72.

saline	sarcastic	scavenger	scion
salmon	satire	scepter	scoundrel
salute	satisfaction	schedule	scripture
sanction	saturate	schism	scrofula
sanitary	savior	scientific	scrupulous

73.

scrutiny	seclusion	semester	sepulcher
sculpture	secretion	semicolon	sequence
scurvy	sedate	semitone	serenity
scuttle	sediment	senator	serial
secede	seduce	separate	sermonize

74.

serpentine	signature	skeptic	sobriety
servile	signify	slaughter	solace
shimmer	similar	sluice	solar
shrine	simoon	smitten	solemnity
siege	situate	smoulder	solicit

75.

solitude	sparse	spheroid	squad
soluble	spasmodic	spinal	squalid
solvent	specialty	spinach	stability
spaniel	spectacle	spleen	stanch
Spanish	speculate	sponsor	stark

76.

stately	sterile	stoic	stupefy
statue	stifle	stolid	stupor
steadfast	stigma	strategy	sturdy
steerage	stimulant	stringent	subdue
stencil	stipend	structure	subjective

77.

sublet	subside	subtrahend	sumac
sublime	subsidy	succinct	summon
submit	subsist	succor	superfluous
subscribe	substance	sufficient	superior
subserve	subtle	suicide	suppress

78.

supreme	survey	symbol	systematic
surd	suspense	symmetry	tableau
surgeon	sustain	sympathize	tabular
surmise	sutler	synonym	tacitly
surmount	suture	syntax	tactics

79.

tangible	temperance	tendon	testimony
tariff	temporal	tension	texture
tattoo	tenable	terminate	theater
teem	tenacity	terse	theory
telegraph	tendency	testament	throe

80.

throne	tissue	tortuous	trammel
thyme	tithe	tractable	trance
tincture	tolerate	traduce	tranquil
tingle	torpor	tragic	transact
tirade	torsion	trait	transfer

81.

transitive	transpose	tremor	turbine
translate	transverse	tribune	turbulent
transmit	traverse	trophy	turgid
transplant	treasury	tubular	turmoil
transport	treatise	tuition	tyranny

82.

ultimate	upbraid	vacuum	valuation
unanimous	urbane	vagrant	vanquish
undergo	usurp	valentine	variable
unison	usury	valiant	variance
universe	utilize	validity	vassal

83.

velocity	Venus	vertex	villager
veneer	veracity	vestige	vindicate
venial	verbose	vicinity	vineyard
venom	verify	vigilance	violence
venture	vernal	vilify	visible

84.

vitality	vulture	wizard	yeast
vitiate	wainscot	woo	yule
vivacity	whimsical	wrangle	zenith
volcano	wholesome	wreak	zinc
vouch	winsome	wrench	zodiac

GRADE EIGHT.

1.

abase	aboriginal	academic	acclimate
abbreviation	absolute	accelerate	acclivity
abduction	abstruse	accentuation	accretion
abductor	abundance	accessory	accumulate
abnegation	abyss	accession	accusation

2.

achievement	actuary	adjure	adulation
acknowledgment	adequacy	adjutant	adulterate
acquiescence	adherence	administration	advantageous
acquisitive	adherent	administrator	advent
acrimonious	adjudicate	adoration	adventure

3.

adversary	aeronaut	affinity	albuminous
adversity	aeroplane	affluent	alderman
advisory	aesthetics	aggrieved	alimony
aerate	affiance	agitation	allegation
aerie	affidavit	albino	allegiance

4.

allegory	aluminum	amenable	anarchist
alleviate	amalgam	amethyst	ancestral
alluvial	amazon	amphibious	anglicize
alternative	ambrosia	anaconda	animus
alum	ameliorate	anaesthetic	animalcule

5.

animation	anomaly	antiquate	apocalypse
animosity	antagonism	antiquity	apocryphal
annihilate	antediluvian	antiseptic	apostolic
annuity	anthropology	antithesis	apothecary
anodyne	antidote	aperture	apparition

6.

appellant	applicable	appropriate	archaeology
appellation	appliance	approximate	aristocracy
appendicitis	apposition	aqueduct	armament
apperception	appraisement	arbiter	armature
applicant	approbation	arbitration	arrearage

7.

arrogance	asbestos	assemblage	asterisk
arrogation	ascertainable	assiduity	asthma
arsenal	asparagus	assimilate	astronomy
artificial	asphyxiate	associate	asunder
artisan	assassinate	assurance	asylum

8.

atrocious	auctioneer	autocrat	auxiliary
atrophy	audacity	autograph	avalanche
attention	auricle	automobile	avocation
attribute	aurora	autonomy	avoirdupois
attune	auspicious	autopsy	babblers

9.

backbone	baron	battalion	benevolence
bankruptcy	barrack	Bedouin	benignant
banquet	barricade	bellicose	bestial
barbarian	barytone	belligerent	beverage
barnacle	basque	beneficent	biennial

10.

bigotry	blasphemous	brokerage	bulwark
billiards	bonus	bronze	buoyant
biography	bridal	bulletin	burlesque
biology	British	bullion	cabinet
bivouac	broker	bulrush	caboose

11.

cadaverous	capacitate	caravan	carnivorous
calamity	capitulate	carbonaceous	carousal
calumny	captious	cardinal	casemate
canard	capricious	caribou	cashmere
cantaloupe	carat	carnival	cassimere

12.

castigate	catchpenny	cavalier	cellulose
Castilian	catechise	celebrity	centenarian
casualty	category	celestial	centigrade
cataclysm	causality	celibacy	centipede
catalepsy	cauterize	cellular	centralize

13.

centripetal	chancellor	chloroform	chyle
cerebral	chancery	cholera	chyme
certification	chemistry	chowchow	ciliary
chameleon	chicanery	chromatic	cineration
chamois	chivalrous	chronology	circumstantial

14.

circumvent	clandestine	coalition	coercion
circus	classic	cochineal	cogent
citation	client	cockswain	cognate
civilization	coadjutor	codify	cohesion
clapboard	coalesce	coefficient	coliseum

15.

collateral	comatose	commissary	compassion
colloquial	commandant	commode	compatible
collusion	commendatory	commodore	compilation
colonnade	commensurate	commonweal	complacent
colossal	commingle	communicate	complaisance

16.

comprehend	conceivable	concordance	condemnation
comprise	concentrate	concourse	condescend
computation	concept	concrete	condiment
compunction	conciliate	concurrence	condolence
conceit	conclave	concussion	conducive

17.

conduit	conflagration	conglomerate	conjugate
confederacy	confluence	congregation	conjugal
conference	confute	congruent	conjunction
confidant	congeal	congruity	conjure
confiscate	congestion	conjecture	connivance

18.

connubial	consignment	conspire	constrain
conscientious	consistency	constellation	contagious
consecutive	consolation	consternation	contaminate
consequence	consolidate	constituent	contemptible
conservative	conspicuous	constitute	contention

19.

contiguity	contribution	contumely	convertible
contortion	contrition	convalescent	conveyance
contraband	contrivance	conventional	convivial
contralto	controversy	convergence	convulsion
contravene	contumacy	conversant	cooperate

20.

coordinate	coroner	corps	corrugate
coquette	coronet	corrective	corruptible
cornea	corporal	correspondence	cosmetic
cornice	corporation	corroborate	council
corollary	corporeal	corrosive	countenance

21.

counterfeit	coupon	credulity	crisis
countermand	cranium	credulous	criterion
counterpoint	cravat	crematory	crochet
countersign	credence	creosote	croquet
coupé	credential	criminate	crucial

22.

crucible	cuirass	culprit	currency
crucifix	cuisine	cumbrance	cursor
crusade	culinary	cumulate	curtail
crystallize	culminate	cupidity	curvature
cubit	culpable	curiosity	custodian

23.

cuticle	cynosure	debatable	debut
cutlery	cypress	debauchee	decagon
cycle	czarina	debility	decapitate
cylindrical	dactyl	debouch	decease
cynical	dahlia	debris	deceptive

24.

decency	declamation	deduction	defective
decimate	declension	deducible	defendant
decipher	decorum	defalcation	deference
decision	decrepit	defamation	defiance
decisive	dedicate	default	deficient

25.

definition	degenerate	delicacy	demagogue
deformity	degradation	delineate	demarcation
defraud	deify	delinquent	demerit
defray	deist	delirium	demise
defunct	deject	delusion	democracy

26.

demoniac	denomination	deplorable	depreciate
demonstrate	denude	deposit	depredation
demoralize	denunciation	deposition	depression
demur	deodorize	depravity	deprivation
demure	departure	deprecate	deputize

27.

derangement	descension	designer	despoil
derelict	descendant	desolate	despondent
derision	desecrate	desperado	destination
derivative	desertion	despicable	destruction
derogatory	designate	despite	desultory

28.

detachment	detriment	devolve	diabolic
detector	devastate	devotee	diagnose
deteriorate	development	devotion	diagonal
determination	deviate	devout	dictatorial
dethrone	device	dexterous	diction

29.

dieresis	digression	diligence	diphtheria
diffidence	dilapidate	dilution	diphthong
diffusion	dilate	diluvial	diploma
dignify	dilatory	diminution	diplomacy
digraph	dilemma	diminutive	disability

30.

disappear	disciple	discretion	disfigure
disarm	discipline	discriminate	disgorge
disaster	disclaim	discussion	dishonest
disbelief	discourteous	disdain	dishonor
discernible	discrepancy	disfavor	dislocate

31.

dislodge	disposition	dissolution	distemper
disparage	disprove	dissolvent	distention
disparity	disseminate	dissonance	distillation
dispensable	dissension	dissuasion	distinction
dispersion	dissipate	dissyllable	distinguish

32.

distortion	divergent	doctrine	dolphin
distraction	diversity	document	domesticate
distribution	diversion	doggerel	domicile
distrust	divinity	dogma	dominant
diurnal	divulge	dolorous	dominate

33.

dominion
dormant
doughty
dovetail
dramatize

dregs
dropsy
drudgery
duality
dubious

ductile
dungeon
duplicate
duplicity
durance

duration
duress
dynamic
dyspepsia
ebony

34.

ebriety
ebullition
eccentric
eclat
economic

economize
ecstasy
edict
edification
edifice

edition
effectual
effeminate
effervescence
effete

efficacious
efficient
effulgent
egotism
egress

35.

Egyptian
ejection
elaborate
elastic
electrify

electrocute
electrotype
elegance
elementary
elephantine

elevation
eligible
eliminate
elision
elite

ellipse
ellipsis
elliptical
elocution
elongate

36.

eloquence
elucidate
elusion
emaciate
emanate

emancipate
embargo
embarkation
embarrass
embassador

embellish
embezzle
emblematic
embody
emboss

embroidery
embryo
emerald
emergency
emery

37.

emetic	emolument	emporium	enchantment
emigrant	emotion	emulation	encomium
eminent	emperor	emulsion	encounter
emissary	emphatic	enactment	encroach
emission	empirical	encampment	encyclopedia

38.

endanger	enfeeble	ensue	enunciate
endeavor	enigma	entangle	enviable
endow	enkindle	entertainment	envious
endurance	enormous	enthusiast	envoy
enervate	ensign	entity	environment

39.

envoy	epigram	equable	equinoctial
epaulet	epilepsy	equanimity	equipage
ephemeral	episode	equestrian	equipoise
epicure	epistle	equilateral	equitable
epidermis	epitome	equilibrium	equity

40.

equivalent	eruption	espousal	eternity
equivocal	erysipelas	essential	ethereal
erosion	escalop	establishment	ethnic
erratic	esculent	esthetics	ethnology
erudite	espionage	eternal	etymology

41.

eulogium	evanescence	evince	exasperate
European	evangelize	evoke	excavation
Eurasian	evasion	evolution	excelsior
evacuate	eviction	exaltation	excise
evasion	evidence	examination	excoriate

42.

excrecent	exhilarate	exorbitant	expiration
execrable	exhume	expectorate	explicit
executor	exigency	expeditious	exploit
exemplary	exonerate	experiment	exponent
exhibition	exorable	expiate	expostulate

43.

expunge	extemporize	extinguish	extraordinary
expulsion	extempore	extirpate	exuberant
expurgate	extenuate	extol	facetious
exquisite	exterior	extortion	facial
extant	extinction	extraneous	facility

44.

fallacy	felicitate	fibula	flagrant
farrier	felony	fidelity	fluctuate
fascinate	fermentation	figurative	fluency
fastidious	ferocious	financier	focal
feasible	fervency	firmament	forbearance

45.

foreclosure	fortitude	frangible	frivolity
forfeiture	fortress	fraternity	frontier
formidable	fortuitous	fratricide	frontispiece
formula	fortuity	friable	fructify
forswear	franchise	fricassee	frugality

46.

fruition	fundamental	fusillade	gargoyle
frustrate	fungous	futurity	garnish
fuchsia	furlough	galaxy	garrulity
fugitive	furor	galvanize	gastric
fumigate	furtive	gangrene	gazelle

47.

gelatin	gentry	gladiator	gormandize
genealogy	genus	glossary	gossamer
generation	geometry	glucose	gothic
generosity	gesticulate	goiter	governor
genesis	glacial	gorilla	graduate

48.

granulous	guardian	habitable	hemlock
gratuitous	guerrilla	hallucination	hemorrhage
gravitation	gustatory	harmonious	herald
Grecian	gymnasium	heinous	herculean
guarantee	gyration	heirloom	heredity

49.

heresy	heroism	hilarity	honorary
heretic	hesitancy	hindrance	horizontal
heritage	hexagon	homage	horrify
hermetical	hexameter	homeopathy	hospitable
hermitage	hibernate	homonym	hostility

50.

humidity	hydraulic	hygiene	hypocrisy
humiliate	hydrogen	hyphenate	hypothesis
humorous	hydropathy	hyperbole	hypothetic
hurricane	hydrophobia	hypercritical	hyssop
hyacinth	hyena	hypnotist	hysterics

51.

idolize	illiteracy	immaculate	immortal
idolatry	illuminate	immaterial	immortality
igneous	illustrious	immensity	immunity
ignominious	imagination	immersion	immutable
illegality	imbecile	imminent	impanel

52.

impatient	impetus	import	impromptu
imperative	impiety	importune	improvement
imperial	implement	impost	improvise
imperious	implicate	impotent	impudence
impersonate	implicit	imprint	impugn

53.

impunity	inauspicious	incendiary	incomparable
imputation	incandescent	incessant	incongruous
inanity	incapacitate	incision	inconsistent
inattention	incarcerate	inclemency	incorporate
inaugurate	incarnate	inclination	incorrigible

54.

incredible	inculcate	incursion	indemnify
incredulous	inculpable	indecisive	indentation
increment	incumbent	indecorum	indicative
incriminate	incumbrance	indefatigable	indictable
incubate	incurable	indefinite	indict

55.

indifference	ineffable	infantry	inflammatory
indigenous	inertia	infatuate	inflation
indignation	inexpressible	infernal	inflection
inebriate	infamous	infinite	inflexible
inebriety	infanticide	infinity	infringe

56.

ingenuity	inherent	injunction	insensible
ingenuous	inheritance	innovation	insidious
ingratiate	inimical	innuendo	insinuate
ingredient	iniquitous	innumerable	insolvent
inhabitant	initiation	inquisition	insulation

57.

insurgent	intention	interior	interlude
insurrection	intercede	interject	intermediate
integrity	intercept	interlace	interment
intemperance	intercessor	interline	interminable
intensity	intercourse	interloper	interpose

58.

interpret	intestate	intrenchment	inundate
interrogate	intimidate	intrepidity	invalidate
interrogation	intonate	intrinsic	invective
intersperse	intoxicate	intrusion	inveigle
interstice	intransitive	intuition	inventory

59.

inversion	iodine	irrefragable	isothermal
inveterate	irascible	irreparable	Israelite
invidious	iris	irrevocable	itinerant
invincible	ironical	irritant	jasper
invocation	irrational	isinglass	jeopardize

60.

jollification	jurisdiction	kerosene	lacerate
journalism	jurisprudence	kiloliter	lachrymal
judiciary	justification	knavery	lacquer
jugular	kaleidoscope	laboratory	lagoon
juniiper	kangaroo	labyrinth	lamentation

61.

lampoon	lascivious	legacy	leopard
languor	lassitude	legation	leprosy
lapidary	latent	legendary	lethargy
larceny	laudanum	legislature	leyden jar
larynx	lavatory	lenity	lexicographer

62.

liability	licorice	lineament	lithograph
librarian	ligament	linguist	litigation
licentious	ligature	liquefy	littoral
licentiate	lilac	liquidate	liturgy
lichen	lilliputian	literary	locomotion

63.

locomotive	lozenge	luminous	lymphatic
logician	lubricant	lunatic	lyric
loquacious	lucidity	luxuriant	macadamize
loquacity	lucrative	luxurious	macaroni
lottery	luminary	lymph	machination

64.

magician	malady	mammal	marigold
magistrate	malicious	mandate	mariner
magnanimity	malign	maneuver	mastodon
magnitude	malignity	mania	materialize
majesty	malleable	manikin	mathematics

65.

matricide	medieval	memoir	meritorious
matrimony	mediate	memorial	mesmerize
maudlin	mediator	mendacity	metaphor
maxillary	medicate	mensuration	metaphysics
mechanics	mediocrity	mercenary	metrical

66.

miasma	minimum	moccasin	momentum
militant	mirage	modulation	monarchy
millennium	mistletoe	mohair	monastery
milligram	mitigate	mollify	monetary
miniature	mobilize	mollusk	monograph

67.

monopolize	mortise	municipal	mythology
monotonous	mosquito	munificence	naïve
monstrosity	mucous	munition	naphtha
mortgage	mulberry	mutiny	narcissus
mortification	multiplicity	mysterious	narcotic

68.

nascent	necessity	nitrogen	nucleus
nasturtium	negation	nocturnal	nutritious
nauseous	neuter	notary	nymph
nautical	nimbus	notorious	obdurate
nebular	nitrate	noxious	obduracy

69.

obeisance	obligatory	obsequy	obstreperous
obelisk	obliterate	observation	obtuse
obesity	oblivious	observatory	obviate
oblate	obloquy	obsolete	occident
oblation	obnoxious	obstinacy	occipital

70.

occult	octagonal	olfactory	opal
occupation	octave	oligarchy	operetta
occurrence	odium	omnipotent	opium
ocher	officious	omniscience	opponent
octagon	ointment	onerous	opportune

71.

opposition	oriental	ostentation	oxidize
opprobrium	ornithology	ostracism	pageant
optimism	orthodox	overture	palisade
ordinal	osseous	oxidate	palmetto
ordinance	ostensible	oxide	palmistry

72.

panacea	papyrus	parapet	parricide
pannier	parachute	paraphrase	partitive
panorama	paradox	parlance	passionate
pantaloons	parallelogram	parliamentary	pastorate
pantomime	paramount	paroxysm	patriarch

73.

patrician
patronize
paucity
pictorial
peculation

pecuniary
pedagogue
pedagogic
pedantry
pedestal

pedigree
pelican
pellucid
pelvis
penance

penetrable
penitentiary
pennant
pentagon
penurious

74.

perception
percolate
percussion
perdition
perennial

perforate
periphery
perjury
permissible
permutation

pernicious
perpetrate
perpetual
perplexity
perquisite

perseverance
perspective
perspicuous
perversion
petiole

75.

petrification
petroleum
petrous
pettifog
petulant

phaeton
phalanx
phantastic
pharmacist
pharmacy

pheasant
phenomenon
philosophy
phlegmatic
phonetic

phonography
phrenology
physics
physiology
picturesque

76.

pilaster
pillory
pinnacle
piquant
pique

pistil
piston
plagiarist
plagiary
plaintive

Pleiades
pleonasm
pleurisy
pneumatic
politician

polygamy
polygon
populous
porcelain
possession

77.

posterior	poultice	precinct	precocious
posthumous	preamble	precipitate	precursor
posture	precarious	precipitous	predatory
potation	precedence	precision	predecessor
potential	precedent	preclude	predestination

78.

predicament	premises	president	priority
preliminary	presage	pretentious	prism
prelude	presbytery	prevaricate	prismatic
premature	prescience	primitive	privacy
premeditate	presentiment	primrose	probation

79.

probity	profile	progenitor	promotion
procession	profligate	prohibition	promulgate
proclamation	profound	prolific	propagate
procrastinate	profundity	prologue	propensity
profession	profusion	promiscuous	propinquity

80.

propitious	prosody	provision	psychology
proposition	protract	proviso	pulsation
propound	protrude	provocation	punctuation
propriety	province	proximity	puncture
proselyte	provincial	psychic	pursuance

81.

putrescent	quantity	quietus	rational
pyramidal	quarantine	rancor	reciprocal
pyrotechnic	quarry	rapacity	recoil
quadrant	querulous	rapine	recommendation
quadratic	quiescent	ratify	recompense

82.

reconcile	recuperate	redundant	refulgent
recreant	recurrent	reflex	regent
recreation	redolent	reformation	reiterate
rectitude	redound	refraction	relaxation
recumbent	redress	refrigerate	relegate

83.

relinquish	remunerate	repine	repudiate
reluctance	rendezvous	replenish	repugnant
remedial	renegade	reprieve	reputation
reminiscence	reparable	reprimand	requisite
remonstrate	repartee	reprisal	requite

84.

rescind	respiration	retaliate	retrograde
resentment	restitution	retention	retrospect
reservoir	restoration	reticent	reveille
resolution	resurrection	retina	revenue
resonant	resuscitate	retribution	reverberate

85.

reverence	rhetoric	righteous	saccharine
revision	rhinoceros	romantic	sachem
revocation	rhubarb	rotunda	sacrament
revolution	ribaldry	rudiment	sacrifice
revulsion	ridiculous	ruminant	sadducee

86.

sagacious	salutation	sassafras	scalpel
salient	sanctify	satanic	scantling
salivary	sapient	satellite	scholastic
salubrious	sardonic	satiate	scimiter
salutary	sarsaparilla	satirical	scorpion

87.

scrutinize	sectarian	sedulous	sidereal
scurrilous	secular	seminary	significant
seasonable	sedentary	sensational	situation
secant	sedition	serrated	skepticism
secession	seductive	serum	socialism

88.

solicitous	sophistry	specialize	spectre
soliloquy	sophomore	specie	spiritual
solitary	souvenir	specific	splenetic
solution	sovereign	specify	spoliation
solvency	spacious	spectator	spontaneous

89.

spurious	statistics	stigmatize	stolidity
squalor	statuary	stiletto	stratagem
stalactite	statute	stimulate	stratify
stalwart	stenography	stipulate	strata
stationary	stereotype	stocking	strenuous

90.

stucco	subjection	submission	subsequent
stultify	subjugate	submissive	subservient
stupidity	subjunctive	subordinate	subsidence
suasion	sublimity	subpoena	subsidiary
subaltern	submerge	subscription	subsistence

91.

substantiate	suffrage	superintend	supervise
substitute	summary	supersede	supine
subterfuge	supercilious	superstition	supplement
succulent	superficial	superstructure	supplicate
suffocate	superfluity	supervene	surcingle

92.

susceptible	syllable	sympathetic	syntax
suspension	syllabus	synagogue	synthesis
suspicious	syllogism	synonym	Syriac
sustenance	symbolic	synonymous	syringe
sycamore	symmetrical	synopsis	systematize

93.

taboo	tannery	temerity	tenacious
tabulate	technical	temperature	tenure
taciturn	telegram	tempestuous	terminal
tactile	telegraphy	temporary	terrestrial
tangent	telescope	temporize	Teutonic

94.

theology	tidiness	tortoise	transcribe
theorize	tillable	tournament	transformation
thermal	toleration	tranquillity	transgress
thermometer	tonnage	transaction	transient
thesis	tonsil	transcend	transit

95.

transitory	transposition	tricuspid	trombone
translucent	trapezoid	triennial	truculent
transparent	travesty	trigraph	turquoise
transpire	tremendous	triphthong	tympanum
transportation	trepidation	trochee	tyrant

96.

unction	utility	variegate	vengeance
undulation	vaccinate	vascular	venison
universal	vacillate	vehement	venomous
university	vagary	venal	ventilation
urbanity	valvular	venerate	veracious

97.

veranda	versatile	veteran	virulent
verberate	version	vicarious	visage
verboſity	vertebra	vicissitude	visionary
verity	vertigo	vignette	visual
vernacular	vesper	vindictive	vitreous

98.

vivacious	volatile	voracity	wretch
vivify	volition	vortex	writhe
vocabulary	voluminous	voucher	wrought
vocation	voluntary	vulgarity	zephyr
vociferous	voluptuous	vulnerable	zouave

HOMOPHONES

The following list of homophones consists of words whose use the pupil is quite likely to find confusing. They have not been diacritically marked, because most of them have already occurred in the body of the book and also because their grouping affords a key to their pronunciation. The definitions are necessarily short, but it is believed they will be found perfectly clear. It is suggested that lessons be regularly assigned here, a column at a time, and that pupils be required to use the homophones in sentences of their own construction. This work, of course, is adapted only to the higher grades.

adds, *3d person singular of "add."*

adz, *a woodworker's tool.*

ail, *to feel pain.*

ale, *a fermented malt liquor.*

air, *the atmosphere.*

heir, *one who inherits property.*

ere, *before, sooner than.*

aisle, *a passage in a church.*

isle, *a small island.*

all, *the whole, every one.*

awl, *a tool to pierce holes.*

allowed, *did allow.*

aloud, *with a loud noise.*

altar, *table for offerings to a deity.*

alter, *to change, to vary.*

ant, *an insect.*

aunt, *sister of a parent.*

ark, *a large boat, a chest.*

arc, *part of a circumference.*

ascent, *a rising, a way up.*

assent, *to agree, to consent.*

ate, *did eat.*

eight, *twice four.*

auger, *a tool for boring.*

augur, *a soothsayer.*

aught, *anything, any part.*

ought, *should, is fit, proper.*

bad, *wanting good qualities.*

bade, *did bid.*

bail, *to lade, to dip water from.*

bale, *a bundle of goods, corded up.*

ball, *a sphere.*

bawl, *to call out loudly.*

- bard, *a poet.*
barred, *shut out.*
barren, *unfruitful, waste.*
baron, *title of nobility.*
base, *morally low ; the bottom.*
bass, *lowest part in music.*
be, *to exist.*
bee, *an insect.*
beach, *a sandy shore.*
beech, *a kind of tree.*
bear, *an animal ; to carry.*
bare, *naked.*
beat, *to strike, to excel.*
beet, *a vegetable.*
beau, *a suitor.*
bow, *a looped knot ; a weapon.*
been, *past participle of "be."*
bin, *a box or repository.*
beer, *a fermented liquor.*
bier, *a frame for reposing the dead.*
bell, *a sounding metallic vessel.*
belle, *a young attractive lady.*
berry, *a small pulpy fruit.*
bury, *to inter, to entomb.*
berth, *a bunk or sleeping place.*
birth, *a coming into life.*
blew, *did blow.*
blue, *a color.*
bolder, *more bold.*
boulder, *a large rock.*
bole, *a tree trunk.*
boll, *pod of a plant.*
bowl, *a large shallow dish.*
bough, *branch of a tree.*
bow, *to bend down.*
brake, *a contrivance for stopping wheels ; a thicket.*
break, *to part asunder.*
bread, *a food made of flour.*
bred, *past participle of "breed."*
breach, *a gap, an opening.*
breech, *hind part of a firearm.*
bridal, *pertaining to a bride.*
bridle, *a piece of harness.*
borough, *a town.*
burrow, *to dig.*
but, *except, besides, etc.*
butt, *to strike with the head.*
buy, *to purchase.*
by, *near, next to.*
cannon, *a large firearm.*
canon, *a church dignitary.*
canvas, *coarse cloth for sails.*
canvass, *to examine thoroughly.*
capital, *first in importance.*
capitol, *the government building.*

cast, to throw.

caste, a class in society.

ceiling, upper limit of a room.

sealing, act of applying a seal.

cell, a small, close room.

sell, to dispose of by sale.

cellar, the room under a building.

seller, one who sells.

censer, a vessel for burning incense.

censor, a critic.

cent, a small coin.

sent, did send.

scent, an odor.

cere, to cover with wax.

sear, to scorch, to dry up.

seer, a prophet.

cereal, any edible grain.

serial, appearing in successive parts.

cession, a giving up.

session, a meeting of a court, etc.

choir, a number of singers.

quire, twenty-four sheets of paper.

chord, string of a musical instrument.

cord, any string or small rope.

clause, portion of a sentence.

claws, sharp, hooked nails.

climb, to ascend.

clime, climate.

close, to shut, to conclude.

clothes, wearing apparel.

coarse, lacking fine qualities.

course, line of progress, direction.

collar, garment for the neck.

choler, anger, wrath.

colonel, military officer.

kernel, a grain of wheat, etc.

complement, that which completes.

compliment, delicate flattery.

core, the heart of anything.

corps, a body of soldiers.

council, an assembly.

counsel, advice.

cousin, child of one's uncle or aunt.

cozen, to cheat, to deceive.

creak, to make a harsh noise.

creek, a river's tributary.

crews, plural of "crew."

cruise, a sailing back and forth.

cue, rod used in billiards.

queue, long thin braid of hair.

currant, a small fruit.

current, flow of a river.

cygnet, a young swan.

signet, a seal.

cymbal, *a musical instrument.*
symbol, *an emblem, a token.*

Dane, *a native of Denmark.*
deign, *to condescend.*

dear, *precious, expensive.*
deer, *an animal.*

dew, *nightly moisture of the air.*
due, *owed, suitable.*

die, *to expire.*

dye, *to stain, to color.*

done, *past participle of "do."*
dun, *demand for payment.*

draft, *a form of check.*
draught, *a current of air.*

dyeing, *coloring, staining.*
dying, *expiring.*

earn, *to acquire by service.*
urn, *a vessel of various forms.*

ewe, *a female sheep.*
yew, *an evergreen tree.*

you, *second personal pronoun.*

eye, *the organ of sight.*
I, *first personal pronoun.*

fain, *gladly, with pleasure.*
fane, *a temple.*

feign, *to pretend, to counterfeit.*

faint, *weak, lacking strength.*
feint, *a false pass ; pretense.*

fare, *price of passage ; food.*
fair, *honest, impartial.*

fate, *inevitable necessity.*
fête, *a holiday, a feast.*

faun, *a god of fields and shepherds.*
fawn, *a young fallow deer ; to seek favor by cringing.*

feat, *an act of strength or skill.*
feet, *plural of "foot."*

fisher, *one who fishes.*
fissure, *a deep cleft.*

flea, *an insect.*
flee, *to run away.*

flew, *did fly.*
flue, *a chimney.*

floe, *a mass of floating ice.*
flow, *to move along (of a liquid).*

flour, *ground cereals.*
flower, *blossom of a plant.*

fore, *coming or going first.*
four, *twice two.*

fort, *a fortified place.*
forte, *that in which one excels.*

foul, *defiled, impure.*
fowl, *a bird of any kind.*

frays, *plural of "fray."*
phrase, *part of a sentence.*

freeze, *to suffer from frost.*
frieze, *an architectural ornament.*

gage, *a pledge or pawn.*

gauge, *a measure.*

gamble, *to bet.*

gambol, *to frolic.*

gild, *to apply gilt.*

guild, *an association of artisans.*

gilt, *a coating of gold.*

guilt, *blame, sin.*

gneiss, *a kind of rock.*

nice, *dainty, fine.*

grate, *a fireplace.*

great, *not small ; imposing.*

grease, *soft animal fat.*

Greece, *a country of Europe.*

groan, *to moan.*

grown, *past participle of "grow."*

grocer, *a dealer in groceries.*

grosser, *coarser.*

guessed, *did guess.*

guest, *a visitor.*

guise, *garb, behavior.*

guys, *ropes to steady anything.*

hail, *frozen rain.*

hale, *heartly, strong.*

hair, *a slender animal filament.*

hare, *a small animal.*

hall, *a place of public assembly.*

haul, *to draw forcibly.*

heal, *to cure, to mend.*

heel, *part of a foot or shoe.*

hear, *to perceive by the ear.*

here, *in this place.*

heard, *did hear.*

herd, *a group of cattle.*

hew, *to chop with an ax.*

hue, *a tint, a color.*

hoard, *a secret saving, treasure.*

horde, *a wandering mob or gang.*

hoes, *plural of "hoe."*

hose, *stockings.*

hole, *an opening.*

whole, *entire, all.*

hour, *sixty minutes.*

our, *belonging to us.*

him, *objective case of "he."*

hymn, *a devotional song.*

idle, *at leisure.*

idol, *image of a heathen god.*

idyl, *a short poem.*

in, *within, inside of.*

inn, *a tavern.*

indict, *to charge with crime.*

indite, *to write ; to compose.*

jam, *preserve of fruit.*

jamb, *part of a door frame.*

- key**, *instrument for opening a lock.*
- quay**, *a large wharf.*
- kill**, *to destroy life.*
- kiln**, *large oven for drying.*
- knave**, *a rascal, a villain.*
- nave**, *part of a church.*
- knead**, *to mix thoroughly, as dough.*
- need**, *to want ; want.*
- knew**, *did know.*
- new**, *fresh, recent.*
- knight**, *a feudal dignitary.*
- night**, *time from sunset to sunrise.*
- lacks**, *third person singular of "lack."*
- lax**, *loose, slack.*
- lain**, *past participle of "lie."*
- lane**, *a narrow road.*
- laps**, *plural of "lap."*
- lapse**, *interval ; error.*
- leach**, *to dissolve out.*
- leech**, *an aquatic worm.*
- lead**, *a mineral.*
- led**, *did lead.*
- leaf**, *part of a plant.*
- lie**, *gladly, willingly.*
- leak**, *a crack or hole that admits water or other fluid.*
- leek**, *a plant.*
- lean**, *thin, meager.*
- lien**, *a legal claim upon property.*
- leased**, *rented, hired.*
- least**, *smallest.*
- lessen**, *to render less.*
- lesson**, *something to be learned.*
- levee**, *a dike.*
- levy**, *to raise, to collect.*
- lie**, *to recline ; a falsehood.*
- lye**, *solution from wood ashes.*
- links**, *parts of a chain.*
- lynx**, *an animal.*
- load**, *a burden, a cargo.*
- lode**, *a vein of ore.*
- loan**, *anything loaned.*
- lone**, *solitary.*
- loch**, *a lake.*
- lock**, *fastening for a door.*
- made**, *did make.*
- maid**, *a female servant.*
- mail**, *anything sent by post.*
- male**, *masculine.*
- main**, *chief, most important.*
- mane**, *hair on neck of horse, etc.*

maize, *Indian corn.*

maze, *a labyrinth.*

manner, *method of action.*

manor, *land of a nobleman.*

marshal, *an officer.*

martial, *military, brave.*

mean, *base, humble.*

mien, *deportment, manner.*

meat, *flesh of animals.*

meet, *to come together.*

mete, *to measure.*

medal, *a disk of metal, with device.*

meddle, *to interfere.*

metal, *a mineral like gold, iron, etc.*

mettle, *disposition.*

mews, *third person singular of "mew."*

muse, *to ponder, to meditate.*

might, *strength, power.*

mite, *anything very small.*

miner, *a workman in a mine.*

minor, *one under legal age.*

mist, *very fine rain.*

missed, *did miss.*

moan, *to bewail, to lament.*

mown, *past participle of "mow."*

moat, *a deep ditch.*

mote, *a spot, a speck.*

more, *greater in amount.*

mower, *one who mows.*

muscle, *an organ in animal bodies.*

mussel, *a shellfish.*

mussed, *confused, stirred up.*

must, *to be obliged.*

mustard, *a table relish.*

mustered, *did muster.*

nay, *no, denial, refusal.*

neigh, *cry of a horse.*

nit, *egg of an insect.*

knit, *to weave, to draw together.*

no, *not any, not one.*

know, *to understand.*

none, *not one.*

nun, *woman inmate of a convent.*

ode, *a dignified poem.*

owed, *did owe.*

one, *half of two.*

won, *did win.*

pail, *a vessel for water.*

pale, *dusky white.*

pain, *suffering, distress.*

pane, *a plate of glass.*

pair, *two together.*

pare, *to cut away gradually.*

pear, *a fruit.*

palate, *roof of the mouth.*

palette, *a painter's tablet.*

pallet, *a small, rude bed.*

peace, *calm repose.*

piece, *a portion.*

peak, *sharp top of a mountain.*

peek, *to look slyly.*

pique, *mental annoyance, irritation.*

peal, *loud sound of bells, thunder, etc.*

peel, *to strip off skin or bark.*

pearl, *a lustrous bead.*

purl, *to murmur (water).*

pedal, *a foot lever.*

peddle, *to retail, to hawk.*

peer, *to look curiously.*

pier, *mass of supporting stonework.*

pencil, *an instrument for writing.*

pensile, *hanging.*

pendant, *a hanging ornament.*

pendent, *hanging.*

plain, *simple, distinct.*

plane, *a carpenter's tool.*

plait, *a fold ; a pleat.*

plate, *a shallow vessel for food.*

plum, *a fruit.*

plumb, *perpendicular.*

pole, *a long slender piece of wood.*

poll, *a place where an election is held.*

pore, *minute opening in the skin.*

pour, *to cause a liquid to flow in a stream.*

pray, *to supplicate, to beg.*

prey, *to collect food forcibly.*

prays, *third person singular of "pray."*

preys, *third person singular of "prey."*

praise, *commendation, applause.*

principal, *chief ; highest in rank.*

principle, *right rule of conduct.*

profit, *gain ; emolument.*

prophet, *one who foretells events.*

quarts, *plural of "quart."*

quartz, *a kind of rock.*

rain, *water falling from the clouds.*

reign, *to rule.*

rein, *a piece of harness.*

- raise**, to elevate.
rays, plural of "ray."
raze, to tear down.
rap, to strike sharply.
wrap, to enfold, to bundle up.
read, past participle of "read."
red, a color.
read, to peruse.
reed, a species of grass.
reek, to steam, to emit vapor.
wreak, to inflict.
rest, quiet; a stop.
wrest, to twist, to distort.
retch, to try to vomit.
wretch, a scoundrel, a rascal.
rice, a cereal.
rise, a rising, source.
right, straight, direct, just.
rite, a religious usage.
write, to compose (as a letter).
wright, an artisan, a workman.
ring, a hoop worn on the finger.
wring, to twist, to extort.
road, a highway, route.
rode, did ride.
rowed, did row.
roe, eggs of fish.
row, to move a boat with oars.
rood, a measure (land).
rude, coarse, vulgar.
rote, meaningless repetition.
wrote, did write.
rough, uneven of surface.
ruff, a sort of collar.
rye, a grain.
wry, twisted, distorted.
sail, a canvas sheet.
sale, transfer of property for a price.
sailer, a vessel (with adjective).
sailor, one who sails.
seam, a line of junction.
seem, to appear.
seas, plural of "sea."
sees, third person singular of "see."
seize, to grasp, to capture.
seen, past participle of "see."
scene, show, view, spectacle.
seine, a large fishing net.
serf, a sort of slave.
surf, breaking swell of the sea.
serge, a kind of cloth.
surge, a large wave.

sew, to fasten with needle and thread.

so, thus, in like manner.

sow, to scatter seed for growth.

shear, to cut with shears.

sheer, perpendicular.

shone, did shine.

shown, past participle of "show."

sighs, third person singular of "sigh."

size, dimension, magnitude.

sight, vision, view, spectacle.

cite, to summon, to quote.

site, situation, place.

skull, the bony case of the head.

scull, stern oar of a boat.

slay, to kill, to murder.

sleigh, a vehicle on runners.

sleight, an artful trick.

slight, to neglect, to scorn.

soar, to mount on wings.

sore, painful, inflamed.

sower, one who sows.

sole, solitary, single.

soul, the immortal part in man.

some, a little ; more or less.

sum, total, aggregate.

son, a male descendant.

sun, the light of day.

stairs, a series of rising steps.

stares, third person singular of "stare."

stake, a sharpened stick.

steak, a slice of meat.

steal, to take secretly.

steel, a hard metal.

step, a pace, a stair.

steppe, vast plain in Eurasia.

stile, steps over a fence.

style, mode, method.

straight, direct, not crooked.

strait, passage connecting two seas.

subtler, more artful, slyer.

sutler, an army trader.

suite, connected rooms.

sweet, the flavor of sugar.

tacks, plural of "tack."

tax, exaction, demand, duty.

tail, an appendage.

tale, anything told.

taper, a small candle.

tapir, an animal.

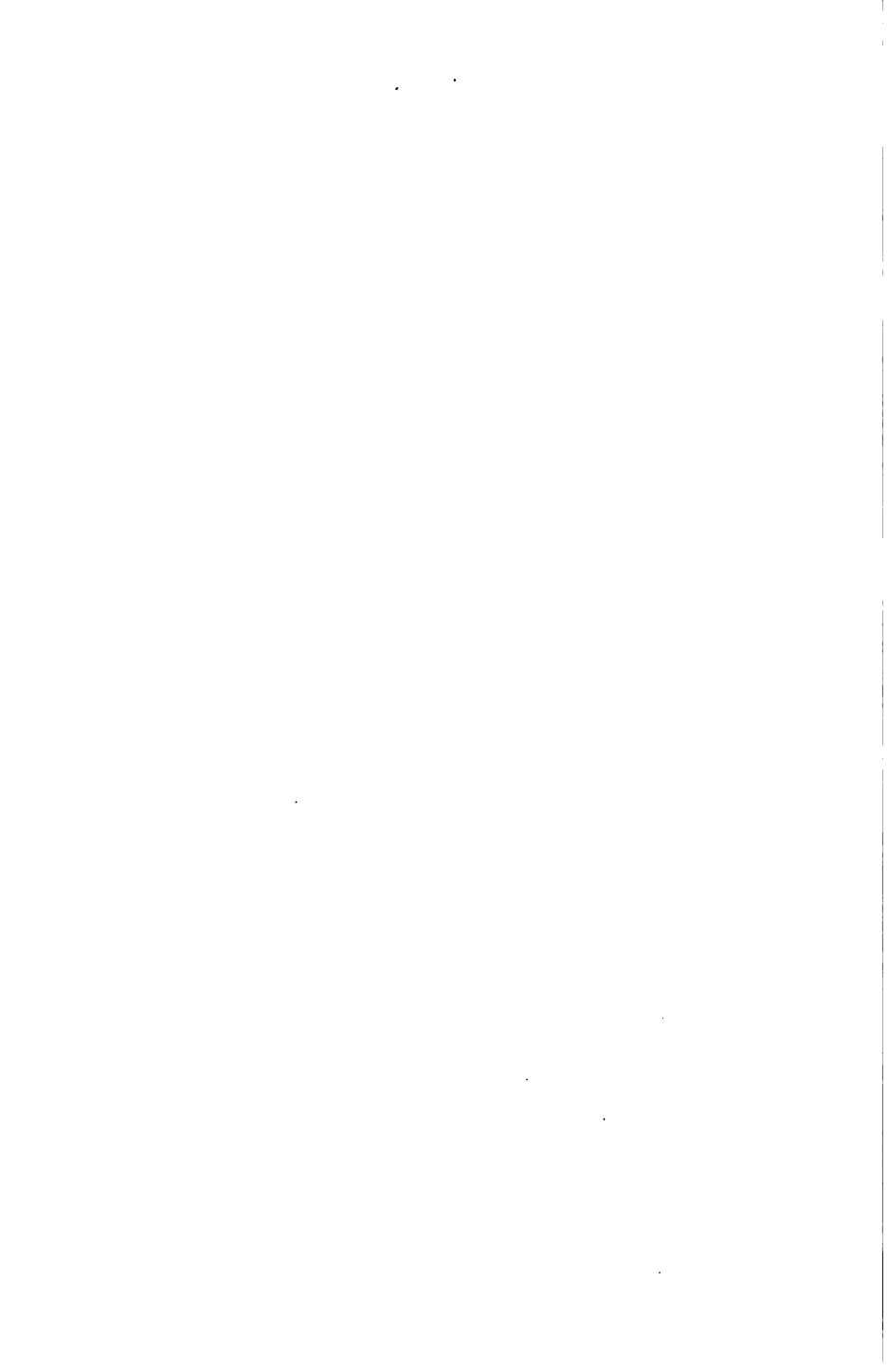
team, two or more horses, oxen, etc.

teem, to abound, to produce fruit.

tear, a drop from the eye.

tier, one of two or more rows.

- their, *belonging to them.*
there, *in that place.*
threw, *did throw.*
through, *from end to end.*
throe, *extreme pain, anguish.*
throw, *to cast or fling.*
thrown, *past participle of "throw."*
throne, *the royal seat.*
tied, *past participle of "tie."*
tide, *rise and fall of the ocean.*
to, *indicating approach or arrival.*
too, *also, likewise, in addition.*
two, *one and one.*
toe, *point of the foot or shoe.*
tow, *to drag (through water).*
told, *did tell.*
toll, *did toll.*
tracked, *past participle of "track."*
tract, *a region ; a pamphlet.*
troop, *a small body of cavalry.*
troupe, *a company of performers.*
vain, *empty, delusive, ostentatious.*
vane, *a weather cock.*
vein, *a blood vessel.*
vale, *a small valley, dale.*
veil, *a thin cover, a disguise.*
vice, *wickedness, crime.*
vise, *a blacksmith's instrument.*
wade, *to walk through water.*
weighed, *past participle of "weigh."*
waist, *part of the body.*
waste, *to wear away, to devastate.*
wait, *to stay, to linger.*
weight, *heaviness, importance.*
ware, *merchandise, goods.*
wear, *to have on ; to waste.*
wave, *a moving swell of water.*
waive, *to give up claim to, to forego.*
wean, *to alienate (the affections).*
ween, *to fancy, to think.*
weather, *condition of the atmosphere.*
wether, *a sheep.*
whirl, *to turn rapidly.*
whorl, *a wreath.*
wood, *the hard substance of trees.*
would, *imperfect of "will."*
yoke, *a frame for coupling oxen.*
yolk, *the yellow of an egg.*



PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES

The subjoined list contains a large number of the more common prefixes and suffixes, with an example of the use of each. This material is, perhaps, too difficult for formal assignment, yet many of the more advanced pupils will derive great profit from occasionally employing a leisure half-hour in its study and in supplying other examples than those here given. Such an exercise will add interest and lend variety to the work, while affording an admirable test of the pupil's grasp of the language, and giving him a practical drill in word formation.

COMMON PREFIXES

- a-, *on, at, to*, etc. : a-side.
- ab-, *from, away, separation* : ab-scond.
- ad-, *to, toward, at, near* : ad-mit.
- ambi-, *about, on both sides* : ambi-dextrous.
- ante-, *before, fore, in front* : ante-chamber.
- anti-, *against, in opposition* : anti-slavery.
- arch-, *chief, head, principal* : arch-bishop.
- auto-, *self, of one's self* : auto-mobile.
- bi(s)-, *twice, two, doubly* : bi-lateral.
- circum-, *around, surrounding* : circum-ference.
- cis-, *on this side of* : cis-alpine.
- com-, *with, together* : com-pete.
- contra-, *against, in opposition* : contra-dict.
- de-, *down, from, away* : de-scend.
- deca-, *ten, tenfold* : deca-logue.
- demi-, *half* : demi-god.
- dia-, *through, between, across* : dia-gram.
- dis-, *apart, asunder* : dis-rupt.

- dys-**, *ill, bad, difficult* : dys-pepsia.
en-, *in, into, upon* (French for *in*) : en-snare.
enter-, *between, among* (French for *inter*) : enter-tain.
eu-, *well, good* : eu-logy.
ex-, *out, out of, from, off* : ex-pel.
extra-, *beyond, outside of* : extra-ordinary.
for-, *forth, away, against* : for-bid.
fore-, *beforehand, in advance* : fore-ground.
hemi-, *half* : hemi-sphere.
hepta-, *seven, sevenfold* : hepta-gon.
hexa-, *six, sixfold* : hexa-gon.
homo-, *same, similar, like* : homo-phone.
hyper-, *over, beyond* (denoting excess) : hyper-bole.
hypo-, *under, beneath* : hypo-dermic.
in-, *into, in ; on, upon* : in-ject.
inter-, *between, among* : inter-change.
intro-, *in, into, inward, within* : intro-duce.
mal-, *badly, ill* : mal-content.
meta-, *among, beyond, behind* : meta-phor.
mis-, *ill, unfortunate* : mis-lay.
mono-, *single, only, sole, alone* : mono-tone.
multi-, *many, repeatedly* : multi-faced.
non-, *not* : non-sense.
ob-, *against, in the way, in front* : ob-struct.
omni-, *all, entirely* : omni-present.
out-, *from, beyond* : out-side.
over-, *above, beyond, in excess* : over-reach.
pan-, *all, entire* : pan-American.
per-, *through, throughout, thoroughly* : per-forate.
peri-, *with, around, about* : peri-style.
poly-, *repeated, many* : poly-gon.

- post-**, *after, behind, later* : post-pone.
pre-, *before, forward, forth* : pre-scribe.
pro-, *before, fore, forth, in favor of* : pro-ceed.
pseudo-, *false, pretended, spurious* : pseudo-nym.
re-, *back, again* : re-ject.
retro-, *back, backward* : retro-spect.
semi-, *half* : semi-circle.
sub-, *under, beneath, inferior, subordinate* : sub-way.
super-, *above, over, more* : super-human.
syn-, *with, together with* : syn-opsis.
trans-, *over, beyond, through* : trans-atlantic.
tri-, *three, thrice, threefold* : tri-angle.
ultra-, *beyond, on the other side* : ultra-mundane.
un-, *not* : un-necessary.
under-, *below, beneath, inferior* : under-lay.
uni-, *one, single* : uni-form.
vice-, *instead of, representing* : vice-president.

COMMON SUFFIXES

Note that the ordinary rules of spelling and accent are usually followed in joining these suffixes.

- able**, *capable of being, that may be* : break-able.
-aceous, *having property of, full of, like* : cret-aceous.
-acious, *characterized by, showing, indicating* : mend-acious.
-acy, *state or quality of being, office of* : confeder-acy.
-age, *collection of, state of being, act of, allowance for* : parent-age.
-al, *of, pertaining to, becoming* : form-al.
-an, -ian, *one who, pertaining to* : music-ian.
-ana, *pertaining to* (used of collections of anecdotes, sayings, etc.) :
 Americ-ana.
-ance, -ancy, *condition, state of being, act of* : avoid-ance.

- aneous, *pertaining to* : instant-aneous.
- ant, *one who, that which* : assist-ant.
- ar, *one who, that which* : li-ar.
- ard, -art, *one who, liable or addicted to* : drunk-ard.
- ary, *a doer of (something special), place where* : incendi-ary.
- ate, *quality, effect, office, etc.* : affection-ate.
- cal, *full of, pertaining to* : whimsi-cal.
- cule, *small, diminutive, little* : animal-cule.
- cy, *condition, state of being* : luna-cy.
- dom, *state, condition, quality* : martyr-dom.
- ean, *of or pertaining to* : hercul-ean.
- ed, *suffix of past tense and past participle* : need-ed.
- ee, *recipient of* : pay-ee.
- eer, -ier, *engaged in, employed at, one who* : financ-ier.
- en, *made of, pertaining to* : wood-en.
- ence, -ency, *condition, state of being, act of* : independ-ence.
- ent, *having such a habit, property, etc., one who* : persist-ent.
- er, -yer, -or, *one who does, agent* : paint-er.
- erly, *going to, coming from* : west-erly.
- ery, *place where something (specified) is done* : brew-ery.
- escence, *state of becoming, approach to* : adol-escence.
- escent, *growing, becoming* : conval-escent.
- esque, *like, partaking of* : pictur-esque.
- et, -ette, *diminutive ending* : minu-et.
- fold, *repeated (so many) times* : five-fold.
- ful, *full of, abounding in* : beauti-ful.
- fy, *to make, to render* : magni-fy.
- geneous, -genous, *in respect of kind, by nature* : homo-geneous.
- graphy, *a writing or describing* : geo-graphy.
- hood, -head, *state, condition, quality* : man-hood.
- ible, *a form of able* : ed-ible.

- ic, -ical, *made of, one who*: stroph-ic.
- ice, *act of, quality of*: just-ice.
- ics, *the science or art of*: phys-ics.
- ie, -y, *diminutive suffix*: bunn-y.
- ile, *of, apt to*: infant-ile.
- ing, *the act of, continuing*: play-ing.
- ise, -ize, *to make, to do, to practice*: jeopard-ize.
- ish, *pertaining to, somewhat*: self-ish.
- ism, -izm, *state of being, doctrine or theory*: social-ism.
- ist, *one who, occupation*: pharmac-ist.
- ite, *one of, a follower of*: Gideon-ite.
- itis, *inflammation of (part specified)*: tonsil-itis.
- ity, -ty, *state or quality of*: timid-ity.
- ive, *of the nature of, tending to*: instruct-ive.
- kin, *diminutive ending*: nap-kin.
- lence, -lent, *full of, abounding*: opu-lence.
- less, *without, free from, lacking*: hope-less.
- let, *used for, little, small*: eye-let.
- ling, *one who, diminutive ending*: under-ling.
- lite, *of or pertaining to stone*: aero-lite.
- logy, *science of*: astro-logy.
- ly, *like, in the manner of*: open-ly.
- ment, *act, state, or condition of*: content-ment.
- meter, *a measure*: baro-meter.
- most, *in the highest degree*: utter-most.
- ness, *state, condition, quality*: dark-ness.
- ock, *small, young*: hill-ock.
- oid, -oidal, *formed like, resembling*: spher-oid.
- or, *an agent*: collect-or.
- ory, *relating to, place where*: deposit-ory.
- ose, -ous, *full of, abounding in*: portent-ous.

- phorous, *bearing, having* : phos-phorous.
- ry, *method, place, region* : Jew-ry.
- scope, *an instrument for observing* : tele-scope.
- ship, *state, office, dignity* : owner-ship.
- sion, *state, action* : repres-sion.
- some, *having in a considerable degree or quality* : lone-some.
- ster, *one who, employed at* : trick-ster.
- teen, -ten, *termination of numerals* : seven-teen.
- tion, *state, action* : atten-tion.
- tory, *having, manifesting* : satisfac-tory.
- tude, *action, state of being* : apti-tude.
- ture, -ure, *action, being, thing produced* : frac-ture.
- ty, *the being or having a (specified) property or quality* : enti-ty.
- ule, *little, petty* : glob-ule.
- ward, -wards, *in a (specified) direction* : for-ward.
- way, -ways, -wise, *in a (specified) manner, guise, or direction* :
side-ways.
- y, *condition, state of being* : length-y.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SPELLING OF STATES AND TERRITORIES

Ala. — Alabama.	Mont. — Montana.
Alas. — Alaska.	N. C. — North Carolina.
Ariz. — Arizona.	N. Dak. — North Dakota.
Ark. — Arkansas.	Neb. — Nebraska.
Cal. — California.	Nev. — Nevada.
Col., or Colo. — Colorado.	N. H. — New Hampshire.
Conn. — Connecticut.	N. J. — New Jersey.
D. C. — District of Columbia.	N. Mex. — New Mexico.
Del. — Delaware.	N. Y. — New York.
Fl., or Fla. — Florida.	O. — Ohio.
Ga. — Georgia.	Okla. — Oklahoma.
H. I. — Hawaiian Islands.	Ore., or Oreg. — Oregon.
Ia. — Iowa.	Pa., or Penn. — Pennsylvania.
Id. — Idaho.	P. I. — Philippine Islands.
Ill., or Ills. — Illinois.	P. R. — Porto Rico.
Ind. — Indiana.	R. I. — Rhode Island.
Ind. T. — Indian Territory.	S. C. — South Carolina.
Kan., or Kans. — Kansas.	S. Dak. — South Dakota.
Ky. — Kentucky.	Tenn. — Tennessee.
La. — Louisiana.	Tex. — Texas.
Mass. — Massachusetts.	Ut. — Utah.
Md. — Maryland.	Va. — Virginia.
Me. — Maine.	Vt. — Vermont.
Mich. — Michigan.	Wash. — Washington.
Minn. — Minnesota.	Wis. — Wisconsin.
Miss. — Mississippi.	W. Va. — West Virginia.
Mo. — Missouri.	Wyo. — Wyoming.

ABBREVIATIONS

- | | |
|--|--|
| a., or @ (Ad). — To, or at. | Dol., or dol., or \$ — Dollar. |
| a/c, Acc., or Acct. — Account. | Doz., or doz. — Dozen. |
| Agt. — Agent. | Dr. — Debtor ; Doctor. |
| A1 — First class. | ea. — Each. |
| Amt. — Amount. | e. g. — For example. |
| Asst. — Assistant. | Esq. — Esquire. |
| Att., or Atty. — Attorney. | Etc., etc., or &c. — And others ;
and so forth. |
| Av., or Ave. — Avenue. | Exch. — Exchange. |
| Bal. — Balance. | F. O. B., or f. o. b. — Free on
board. |
| Bbl. — Barrel. Bbls., barrels. | Ft., or ft. — Foot ; Feet ; Fort. |
| B/L — Bill of lading. | Gal., or gal. — Gallon, Gallons. |
| Boul. — Boulevard. | Gro., or gro. — Gross. |
| Bro. — Brother. | Hhd., or hhd. — Hogshead, Hogs-
heads. |
| Bros. — Brothers. | In., or in. — Inch, Inches. |
| Bus., or Bush. — Bushel. | Ins., or Insur. — Insurance. |
| C. — A hundred. | Int., or int. — Interest. |
| Clk. — Clerk. | Jr., or jr. — Junior. |
| Co. — Company ; County. | Lb., or lb. — A pound in weight. |
| c/o. — Care of. | M. (Mille). — Thousand. |
| C. O. D. — Cash (or Collect) on
Delivery. | Mdse. — Merchandise. |
| Cr. — Credit, Creditor. | Messrs. — Gentlemen ; Sirs. |
| Ct., or ct., or ¢ — Cent. | Mr. — Mister. |
| Cwt., or cwt. — Hundredweight. | Mrs. — Mistress (pronounced
missis). |
| Dis., or Disct. — Discount. | |
| Do., or do. (Ditto). — The
same. | |

Ms. — Manuscript.	Qt., or qt. — Quart.
Mss. — Manuscripts.	Recd. — Received.
No., or no. — Number.	Recpt. — Receipt.
Oz., or oz. — Ounce, Ounces.	Sec. — Secretary.
Payt., or payt. — Payment.	Sr. — Sir, or Senior.
Pd. — Paid.	St. — Saint; Street.
Pk., or pk. — Peck.	Tr. — Treasurer.
% — Per cent.	U. S. — United States.
P. O. — Post Office.	Vol., or vol. — Volume.
Pres. — President.	Vols., or vols. — Volumes.
P. S. — Postscript.	Wt., or wt. — Weight.
Pt., or pt. — Pint.	Yd., or yd. — Yd.
Qr., or qr. — Quire.	

MISCELLANEOUS ABBREVIATIONS

A. M. — Master of Arts.	I. e., or i. e. — That is.
Anon. — Anonymous.	L. I. — Long Island.
Ans., or ans. — Answer.	Lieut. — Lieutenant.
Capt. — Captain.	LL. D. — Doctor of Laws.
D. D. — Doctor of Divinity.	Maj. — Major.
E. — East.	M. C. — Member of Congress.
Fahr. — Fahrenheit.	M. D. — Doctor of Medicine.
Gen. — General.	N. — Noon; North.
Gov. — Governor.	N. A. — North America.
Hon. — Honorable.	Ph. D. — Doctor of Philosophy.
Ib., ib., Ibid., or ibid. — In the same place.	Prof. — Professor.
	Rep. — Representative.

Rev. — Reverend.

R. R. — Railroad.

S. — South.

S. A. — South America.

Supt. — Superintendent.

U. S. A. — United States of
America.

U. S. M. — United States Mail.

U. S. N. — United States Navy.

U. S. V. — United States Vol-
unteers.

V., v., Vs., or vs. (Versus). —
Against.

Viz., or viz. — Namely; To wit.
W. — West.

THEODORE ROOSEVELT'S SIMPLIFIED SPELLING

DESIGNATED FOR USE IN GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS.

abridgment	ardor	catalog	comprest
accouter	armor	catechize	comprize
accurst	artizan	center	confest
acknowledgment	assize	chapt	controller
address	ax	check	coquet
adz	bans	checker	criticize
affixt	bark	chimera	cropt
altho	behavior	civilize	crost
anapest	blest	clamor	crusht
anemia	blusht	clangor	cue
anesthesia	brazen	clapt	curst
anesthetic	brazier	claspt	cutlas
antipyrin	bun	clipt	cyclopedia
antitoxin	bur	clue	dactyl
apothem	caliber	coeval	dasht
apprize	caliper	color	decalog
arbor	candor	colter	defense
archeology	carest	commixt	demagog

demeanor	esophagus	heapt	meager
deposit	esthetic	hematin	medieval
deprest	esthetics	hiccup	meter
develop	estivate	hock	mist
dieresis	ether	homeopathy	miter
dike	etiology	homonym	mixt
dipt	exorcize	honor	mold
discust	express	humor	molder
dispatch	fagot	husht	molding
distil	fantasm	hypotenuse	moldy
distrest	fantasy	idolize	molt
dolor	fantom	imprest	mullen
domicil	favor	instil	naturalize
draft	favorite	jail	neighbor
dram	fervor	judgment	niter
drest	fiber	kist	nipt
dript	fixt	labor	ocher
droopt	flavor	lacrimal	odor
dropt	fulil	lapt	offense
dulness	fulness	lasht	omelet
ecumenical	gage	leapt	opprest
edile	gazel	legalize	orthopedic
egis	gelatin	license	paleography
enamor	gild	licorice	paleolithic
encyclopedia	gipsy	liter	paleontology
endeavor	gloze	lodgment	paleozoic
envelop	glycerin	lookt	paraffin
Eolian	good-by	lopt	parlor
eon	gram	luster	partizan
epaulet	gript	mama	past
eponym	harbor	maneuver	patronize
era	harken	materialize	pedagog

pedobaptist	rapt	somber	thoroly
phenix	raze	specter	thru
phenomenon	recognize	splendor	thruout
pigmy	reconnoiter	stedfast	tipt
plow	rigor	stept	topt
polyp	rime	stopt	tost
possest	ript	strest	transgrest
practise	rumor	stript	trapt
<i>v and n</i>	saber	subpena	tript
prefixt	saltpeter	succor	tumor
prenomen	savior	suffixt	valor
prest	savor	sulfate	vapor
pretense	scepter	sulfur	vext
preterit	septet	sumac	vigor
pretermit	sepulcher	supprest	vizor
primeval	sextet	surprize	wagon
profest	silvan	synonym	washt
program	simitar	tabor	whipt
prolog	sipt	tapt	whisky
propt	sithe	teazel	wilful
pur	skilful	tenor	winkt
quartet	skipt	theater	wisht
questor	slipt	tho	wo
quintet	smolder	thoro	woful
rancor	snapt	thorofare	woolen
			wrapt



